## abcam

## Product datasheet

## Anti－Rac1 antibody ab155938

## 青当当 $\underline{2}$ Abreviews $\underline{23}$ References 画像数 10

## 製品の概要

| 製品名 | Anti－Rac1 antibody |
| :---: | :---: |
| 製品の詳細 | Rabbit polyclonal to Rac1 |
| 由来種 | Rabbit |
| 特異性 | There is high alignment of the immunogen to RAC2 and RAC3 proteins and so it is possible the antibody will also detect RAC2 and RAC3 as well as RAC1．Although any cross reactivity has not been specifically tested in the laboratory．The sizes of these proteins are approximately the same． |
| アプリケーション | 適用あり：ICC，WB，IHC－P |
| 種交差性 | 交差種：Mouse，Human |
| 免疫原 | Recombinant full length protein corresponding to Human Rac1． <br> Database link：P63000 |
| ポジティブ・コントロール | WB：HT－29，SW480，PC－3，LNCaP，HeLa，A431，Jurkat，3T3L1 and 293T cell lysate．ICC：HeLa cells．IHC：Human breast，prostate and tonsil tissues． |
| 特記事項 | The Life Science industry has been in the grips of a reproducibility crisis for a number of years． Abcam is leading the way in addressing this with our range of recombinant monoclonal antibodies and knockout edited cell lines for gold－standard validation．Please check that this product meets your needs before purchasing． <br> If you have any questions，special requirements or concerns，please send us an inquiry and／or contact our Support team ahead of purchase．Recommended alternatives for this product can be found below，along with publications，customer reviews and Q\＆As |

## 製品の特性

| 製品の状態 | Liquid |
| :--- | :--- |
| 保存方法 | Shipped at $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ．Upon delivery aliquot and store at $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ．Avoid freeze／thaw cycles． |
| バッファー | Preservative： $0.05 \%$ Sodium azide |
|  | Constituents： $0.1 \% \mathrm{BSA}, 30 \%$ Glycerol， $69 \%$ PBS |
| 精製度 | Protein A purified |
| ポリノモノ | ポリクローナル |
| アイソタイプ | $\operatorname{lgG}$ |

## The Abpromise guarantee

Abpromise保証は，次のテスト済みアプリケーションにおけるab155938の使用に適用されます アプリケーションノートには，推奨の開始希釈率がありますが，適切な希釈率につきましてはご検討ください。

| アプリケーション | Abreviews | 特記事項 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ICC |  | 1／20－1／100． |
| WB |  | 1／1000．Predicted molecular weight： 21 kDa ． |
| IHC－P |  | 1／20－1／50．Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval with citrate buffer pH 6 before commencing with HC staining protocol． Retreive antigen using 10 mM sodium citrate followed by microwave treatment for 8－15 minutes． |

## ターゲット情報

機能

組織特異性

配列類似性
ドメイン
翻訳後修飾

細胞内局在

## 製品の状態

Plasma membrane－associated small GTPase which cycles between active GTP－bound and inactive GDP－bound states．In its active state，binds to a variety of effector proteins to regulate cellular responses such as secretory processes，phagocytosis of apoptotic cells，epithelial cell polarization and growth－factor induced formation of membrane ruffles．Rac1 p21／rho GDI heterodimer is the active component of the cytosolic factor sigma 1，which is involved in stimulation of the NADPH oxidase activity in macrophages（By similarity）．Essential for the SPATA13－mediated regulation of cell migration and adhesion assembly and disassembly． Isoform $B$ has an accelerated GEF－independent GDP／GTP exchange and an impaired GTP hydrolysis，which is restored partially by GTPase－activating proteins．It is able to bind to the GTPase－binding domain of PAK but not full－length PAK in a GTP－dependent manner，suggesting that the insertion does not completely abolish effector interaction．

Isoform $B$ is predominantly identified in skin and epithelial tissues from the intestinal tract．Its expression is elevated in colorectal tumors at various stages of neoplastic progression，as compared to their respective adjacent tissues．

Belongs to the small GTPase superfamily．Rho family．
The effector region mediates interaction with DEF6．
AMPylation at Tyr－32 and Thr－35 are mediated by bacterial enzymes in case of infection by H．somnus and V．parahaemolyticus，respectively．AMPylation occurs in the effector region and leads to inactivation of the GTPase activity by preventing the interaction with downstream effectors，thereby inhibiting actin assembly in infected cells．It is unclear whether some human enzyme mediates AMPylation；FICD has such ability in vitro but additional experiments remain to be done to confirm results in vivo．

Cell membrane．Melanosome．Inner surface of plasma membrane possibly with attachment requiring prenylation of the C－terminal cysteine（By similarity）．Identified by mass spectrometry in melanosome fractions from stage It to stage IV．

Rac1 has high sequence homology with other Rac proteins．Therefore some antibodies may show cross－reactivity．


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)


Western blot - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)

Immunohistochemistry analysis of Human breast tissue labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at 1/200.

All lanes: Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : HeLa cell lysate
Lane 2: 293T cell lysate
Lane 3 : A431 cell lysate
Lane 4 : Jurkat cell lysate
Lane 5: 3T3L1 cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at $50 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ per lane.

## Secondary

All lanes: Goat anti-rabbit-HRP secondary at 1/15000 dilution

## Predicted band size: 21 kDa

## 4-20\% Tris-HCl polyacrylamide gel.

Immunocytochemistry analysis of Formalin-fixed permeabilized HeLa cells labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at 1/100 in green, F-actin was stain with flurescent phalloidin in red and the nucleus with DAPI in blue.


Western blot - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)

All lanes : Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : HeLa (Human cervix adenocarcinoma epithelial cell) whole cell lysate

Lane 2 : HT-29 (Human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line) whole cell lysate

Lane 3 : SW480 (Human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line)
whole cell lysate
Lane 4 : PC-3 (Human prostate adenocarcinoma cell line) whole cell lysate
Lane 5 : LNCaP (Human prostate cancer cell line) whole cell lysate Lane 6 : A-431 (Human epidermoid carcinoma cell line) whole cell lysate

Lane 7 : NIH/3T3 (Mouse embryonic fibroblast cell line) whole cell lysate

Lysates/proteins at $30 \mu \mathrm{~g}$ per lane.

Predicted band size: 21 kDa
Observed band size: 21 kDa

Western blot was performed using ab155938 and a 21 kDa band corresponding to RAC1 was observed along with uncharacterized band (*) across cell lines tested. Membrane enriched extracts (30 $\mu \mathrm{g}$ lysate) of cells were electrophoresed using NuPAGE ${ }^{\text {TM }} 4$-12\% Bis-Tris Protein Gel. Resolved proteins were then transferred onto a Nitrocellulose membrane by $\mathrm{iBlot}^{\circledR} 2$ Dry Blotting System. The blot was probed with the primary antibody (1:1000 dilution) and detected by chemiluminescence with Goat anti-Rabbit $\lg G(H+L)$ Superclonal ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Recombinant Secondary Antibody, HRP using the iBright FL 1000. Chemiluminescent detection was performed using Novex ${ }^{\circledR}$ ECL Chemiluminescent Substrate Reagent Kit.


Westem blot - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)


Immunocytochemistry - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)

All lanes : Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938) at 1/1000 dilution

Lane 1 : Untransfected HT-29 (Human colorectal adenocarcinoma cell line) whole cell lysate
Lane 2 : HT-29 (transfected with non-targeting scrambled siRNAs) whole cell lysate
Lane 3 : HT-29 (transfected with RAC1 siRNAs) whole cell lysate

Predicted band size: 21 kDa

Knockdown of RAC1 was achieved by transfecting HT-29 with RAC1 specific siRNAs. Western blot analysis was performed using Membrane enriched extracts from cells. The blot was probed with ab155938 (1:1000 dilution) and Goat anti-Rabbit lgG (H+L) Superclonal ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Recombinant Secondary Antibody, HRP 1:4000 dilution.

Immunocytochemistry analysis of Formalin-fixed permeabilized Human cells labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at 1/20 in green, F-actin was stain with flurescent phalloidin in red and the nucleus with DAPI in blue.


Immunocytochemistry - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)


Immunocytochemistry - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)

Immunocytochemistry analysis of Formalin-fixed permeabilized Murine cells labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at $1 / 20$ in green, $F$-actin was stain with flurescent phalloidin in red and the nucleus with DAPI in blue.

Immunocytochemistry analysis of Formalin-fixed untreated HeLa cells labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at $1 / 100$ in green, and the nucleus with Hoechst in blue.

Immunohistochemistry analysis of Human prostate tissue labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at 1/50.


Immunohistochemistry analysis of Human tonsil tissue labeling Rac1 with ab155938 at 1/50.

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-Rac1 antibody (ab155938)

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