# abcam

## Product datasheet

## Anti-S100A8 antibody [EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free ab219370

יובעדער RabMAb

2 References 画像数7

#### 製品の概要

製品名 Anti-S100A8 antibody [EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free

製品の詳細 Rabbit monoclonal [EPR3554] to S100A8 - Low endotoxin, Azide free

由来種 Rabbit

アプリケーション 適用あり: WB, IP, IHC-P

適用なし: Flow Cyt or ICC/IF

種交差性 交差種: Mouse, Human

免疫原 Synthetic peptide. This information is proprietary to Abcam and/or its suppliers.

ポジティブ・コントロール WB: Human (adult and fetal) and mouse spleen tissue lysates and PMBC and HL-60 cell lysates.

IHC-P: Human cervical carcinoma, breast carcinoma, tonsil and spleen tissues. IP: HL-60 cell

lysate.

特記事項 ab219370 is the carrier-free version of ab92331.

> Our carrier-free antibodies are typically supplied in a PBS-only formulation, purified and free of BSA, sodium azide and glycerol. The carrier-free buffer and high concentration allow for increased conjugation efficiency.

This conjugation-ready format is designed for use with fluorochromes, metal isotopes, oligonucleotides, and enzymes, which makes them ideal for antibody labelling, functional and cellbased assays, flow-based assays (e.g. mass cytometry) and Multiplex Imaging applications.

Use our conjugation kits for antibody conjugates that are ready-to-use in as little as 20 minutes with <1 minute hands-on-time and 100% antibody recovery: available for fluorescent dyes, HRP, biotin and gold.

This product is compatible with the Maxpar® Antibody Labeling Kit from Fluidigm, without the need for antibody preparation. Maxpar<sup>®</sup> is a trademark of Fluidigm Canada Inc.

This product is a recombinant monoclonal antibody, which offers several advantages including:

- High batch-to-batch consistency and reproducibility
- Improved sensitivity and specificity
- Long-term security of supply
- Animal-free production

For more information see here.

Our RabMAb® technology is a patented hybridoma-based technology for making rabbit

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monoclonal antibodies. For details on our patents, please refer to RabMAb® patents.

Our <u>Low endotoxin, azide-free formats</u> have low endotoxin level (≤ 1 EU/ml, determined by the LAL assay) and are free from azide, to achieve consistent experimental results in functional assays.

#### 製品の特性

製品の状態 Liquid

保存方法 Shipped at 4°C. Store at +4°C. Do Not Freeze.

**バッファー** pH: 7.20

Constituent: PBS

キャリア・フリー はい

精製度 Protein A purified

**ポリたノ** モノクローナル **クローン名** EPR3554

アイソタイプ IgG

#### アプリケーション

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アプリケーション	Abreviews	特記事項
WB		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IP		Use at an assay dependent concentration.
IHC-P		Use at an assay dependent concentration. Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval via the pressure cooker method before commencing with IHC staining protocol.  See IHC antigen retrieval protocols.

追加情報

Is unsuitable for Flow Cyt or ICC/IF.

#### ターゲット情報

#### 機能

S100A8 is a calcium- and zinc-binding protein which plays a prominent role in the regulation of inflammatory processes and immune response. It can induce neutrophil chemotaxis and adhesion. Predominantly found as calprotectin (S100A8/A9) which has a wide plethora of intra- and extracellular functions. The intracellular functions include: facilitating leukocyte arachidonic acid trafficking and metabolism, modulation of the tubulin-dependent cytoskeleton during migration of phagocytes and activation of the neutrophilic NADPH-oxidase. Activates NADPH-oxidase by facilitating the enzyme complex assembly at the cell membrane, transferring arachidonic acid, an essential cofactor, to the enzyme complex and S100A8 contributes to the enzyme assembly by directly binding to NCF2/P67PHOX. The extracellular functions involve

proinfammatory, antimicrobial, oxidant-scavenging and apoptosis-inducing activities. Its proinflammatory activity includes recruitment of leukocytes, promotion of cytokine and chemokine production, and regulation of leukocyte adhesion and migration. Acts as an alarmin or a danger associated molecular pattern (DAMP) molecule and stimulates innate immune cells via binding to pattern recognition receptors such as Toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) and receptor for advanced glycation endproducts (AGER). Binding to TLR4 and AGER activates the MAP-kinase and NFkappa-B signaling pathways resulting in the amplification of the proinflammatory cascade. Has antimicrobial activity towards bacteria and fungi and exerts its antimicrobial activity probably via chelation of Zn(2+) which is essential for microbial growth. Can induce cell death via autophagy and apoptosis and this occurs through the cross-talk of mitochondria and lysosomes via reactive oxygen species (ROS) and the process involves BNIP3. Can regulate neutrophil number and apoptosis by an anti-apoptotic effect; regulates cell survival via ITGAM/ITGB and TLR4 and a signaling mechanism involving MEK-ERK. Its role as an oxidant scavenger has a protective role in preventing exaggerated tissue damage by scavenging oxidants. Can act as a potent amplifier of inflammation in autoimmunity as well as in cancer development and tumor spread. The iNOS-S100A8/A9 transnitrosylase complex directs selective inflammatory stimulus-dependent Snitrosylation of GAPDH and probably multiple targets such as ANXA5, EZR, MSN and VIM by recognizing a [IL]-x-C-x-x-[DE] motif; S100A8 seems to contribute to S-nitrosylation site selectivity.

組織特異性

Calprotectin (S100A8/9) is predominantly expressed in myeloid cells. Except for inflammatory conditions, the expression is restricted to a specific stage of myeloid differentiation since both proteins are expressed in circulating neutrophils and monocytes but are absent in normal tissue macrophages and lymphocytes. Under chronic inflammatory conditions, such as psoriasis and malignant disorders, also expressed in the epidermis. Found in high concentrations at local sites of inflammation or in the serum of patients with inflammatory diseases such as rheumatoid, cystic fibrosis, inflammatory bowel disease, Crohn's disease, giant cell arteritis, cystic fibrosis, Sjogren's syndrome, systemic lupus erythematosus, and progressive systemic sclerosis. Involved in the formation and deposition of amyloids in the aging prostate known as corpora amylacea inclusions. Strongly up-regulated in many tumors, including gastric, esophageal, colon, pancreatic, bladder, ovarian, thyroid, breast and skin cancers.

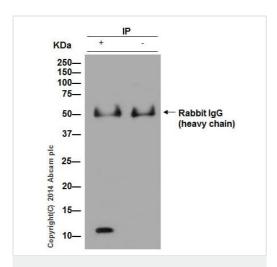
配列類似性

Belongs to the S-100 family.
Contains 2 EF-hand domains.

細胞内局在

Secreted. Cytoplasm. Cytoplasm, cytoskeleton. Cell membrane. Predominantly localized in the cytoplasm. Upon elevation of the intracellular calcium level, translocated from the cytoplasm to the cytoskeleton and the cell membrane. Upon neutrophil activation or endothelial adhesion of monocytes, is secreted via a microtubule-mediated, alternative pathway.

画像



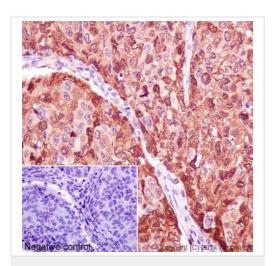
Immunoprecipitation - Anti-S100A8 antibody
[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

<u>ab92331</u> (purified) at 1/30 immunoprecipitating S100A8 in HL-60 cell lysate (Lane 1). Lane 2 - rabbit monoclonal lgG instead of <u>ab92331</u> in HL-60 lysates. For western blotting, a peroxidase-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/1500).

Blocking buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM/TBST.

Diluting buffer and concentration: 5% NFDM /TBST.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).

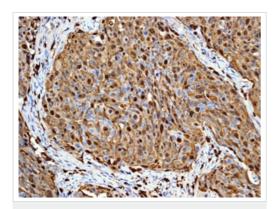


Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-S100A8 antibody

[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human cervix carcinoma tissue labelling S100A8 with purified <a href="mailto:ab92331">ab92331</a> at 1/500. Heat mediated antigen retrieval was performed using Tris/EDTA buffer pH 9. <a href="mailto:ab97051">ab97051</a>, a HRP-conjugated goat anti-rabbit lgG (H+L) was used as the secondary antibody (1/500). Negative control using PBS instead of primary antibody. Counterstained with hematoxylin.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).



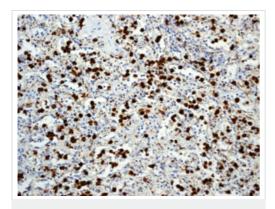
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-S100A8 antibody

[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human cervical carcinoma tissue labelling S100A8 with unpurified <u>ab92331</u>. Detection: DAB staining.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval via the pressure cooker method before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



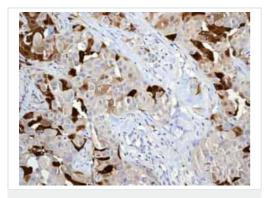
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-S100A8 antibody

[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human spleen tissue labelling S100A8 with unpurified <u>ab92331</u>. Detection: DAB staining.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval via the pressure cooker method before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



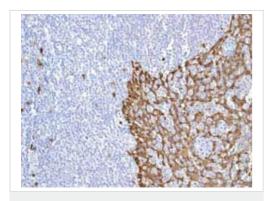
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-S100A8 antibody

[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human breast carcinoma tissue labelling S100A8 with unpurified <u>ab92331</u>.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval via the pressure cooker method before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



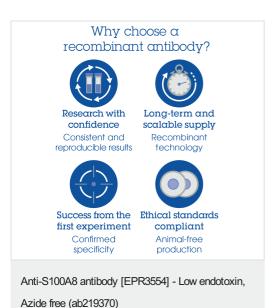
Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffinembedded sections) - Anti-S100A8 antibody

[EPR3554] - Low endotoxin, Azide free (ab219370)

Immunohistochemistry (Formalin/PFA-fixed paraffin-embedded sections) analysis of human tonsil tissue labelling S100A8 with unpurified <u>ab92331</u>.

This data was developed using the same antibody clone in a different buffer formulation containing PBS, BSA, glycerol, and sodium azide (ab92331).

Perform heat mediated antigen retrieval via the pressure cooker method before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



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